

**RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS  
OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL  
OIL AND GAS SECTION**

**OIL AND GAS DOCKET NO. 05-0235196**

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**ENFORCEMENT ACTION FOR ALLEGED VIOLATIONS COMMITTED BY GARLAND CROW D/B/A CROW OIL CO. (191254), AS TO THE HICKEY, T.J. (00279) LEASE, WELL NOS. 1, 2A, 3R, 4R, 9, 10R, 12, 13 AND 15, AND THE COGGINS, J.E. (00387) LEASE, WELL NOS. 1, 1W, 5, 6, 7R, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 14W, 15, 15W, 16, 16W, 17W, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39 AND 44, CORSICANA (SHALLOW) FIELD, NAVARRO COUNTY, TEXAS**

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**FINAL ORDER**

The Commission finds that after statutory notice the captioned enforcement proceeding was heard by the examiner on September 15, 2003, and that the respondent, Garland Crow d/b/a Crow Oil Co. (191254), failed to appear or respond to the notice. Pursuant to § 1.49 of the Commission's General Rules of Practice and Procedure [Tex. R. R. Comm'n, 16 TEX. ADMIN. CODE § 1.49] and after being duly submitted to the Railroad Commission of Texas at conference held in its offices in Austin, Texas, the Commission makes the following findings of fact and conclusions of law.

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. Garland Crow d/b/a Crow Oil Co. (191254), ("Respondent") was given Notice of Opportunity for Hearing by certified mail, addressed to the most recent P-5 address on the Form P-5 Organization Report, which was signed and returned to the Commission.
2. The returned certified receipt (green card) that was attached to the Original Complaint and the Notice of Opportunity for Hearing was signed and returned to the Commission on August 29, 2003. The certified receipt has been on file with the Commission for 15 days, exclusive of the day of receipt and day of issuance.
3. Respondent designated itself to the Commission as the operator of Well Nos. 1, 2A, 3R, 4R, 9, 10R, 12, 13 and 15 on the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease and Well Nos. 1, 1W, 5, 6, 7R, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 14W, 15, 15W, 16, 16W, 17W, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39 and 44 on the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease ("subject wells"/"subject leases") by filing a Form P-4 (Producer's Transportation Authority and Certificate of Compliance) with the Commission effective on April 7, 1988 for the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease, Well Nos. 1, 2A, 3R, 4R, 9, 10R, 12, 13 and 15 and August 1, 1995 for the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease, Well Nos. 1, 1W, 5, 6, 7R, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 14W, 15, 15W, 16, 16W, 17W, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39 and 44.
4. According to Commission records the Respondent's Form P-5 (Organization Report) became delinquent on April 1, 2002. Respondent paid a fee of \$100.00 as its Financial Assurance at the time of its last Form P-5 renewal.

5. Well Nos. 1, 2A, 3R, 4R, 9, 10R, 12, 13, and 15 on the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease ceased production on or before March 31, 2002. Well Nos. 1, 5, 6, 7R, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 14W, 15, 15W, 16, 16W, 17W, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39 and 44 on the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease ceased production on or before October 31, 2001. Well No. 1W on the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease ceased injection on or before October 31, 2001.
6. The subject wells have not properly plugged in accordance with, and are not otherwise in compliance with, Statewide Rule 14.
7. Usable quality groundwater in the area is likely to be contaminated by migrations or discharges of saltwater and other oil and gas wastes from the subject wells. Unplugged wellbores constitute a cognizable threat to the public health and safety because of the probability of pollution.
8. The total estimated cost to the State of plugging all of the subject wells is \$225,000.00.
9. Commission district office inspections were conducted on April 2, 2003 and May 2, 2003 for the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease. The signs or identification required to be posted at Well Nos. 1, 12, 13 and 15 were missing.
10. Commission district office inspections were conducted on April 2, 2003 and May 2, 2003 for the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease. There was an area of oil soaked soil measuring approximately 10' x 10' north of Well No. 9 and an area measuring 40' x 40' of oil soaked soil around the pump unit of Well No. 4R. Free oil had migrated in a 4' wide path downhill from the pump unit of Well No. 4R approximately 100' to a low area where about 1 barrel of free oil was contained.
11. Commission district office inspection were conducted on April 2, 2003, April 3, 2003 and May 2, 2003 for the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease. There were about 5 gallons of free oil affecting an area measuring 4' x 4'.
12. No permit has been issued to the Respondent for the discharge of oil and gas wastes on or from the subject lease.
13. The unpermitted discharges of oil and gas wastes or other substances or materials on the subject lease constitute a hazard to public health and safety because leaks and spills of oil and produced waters onto soils can migrate into surface water bodies causing contamination, leaching into the ground, and percolation through soils into groundwater supplies.
14. The Respondent has not demonstrated good faith since it failed to plug or otherwise place the subject leases and subject wells in compliance after being notified of the violations by the District Office and failed to appear at the hearing to explain its inaction.

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. Proper notice was issued by the Railroad Commission to respondent and to all other appropriate persons legally entitled to notice.
2. All things necessary to the Commission attaining jurisdiction over the subject matter and the parties in this hearing have been performed or have occurred.
3. Respondent is in violation of Commission Statewide Rules 3(a), 8(d)(1) and 14(b)(2).
4. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject lease in compliance with Rule 3(a), which requires that each property that produces oil, gas or geothermal resources and each oil, gas or geothermal resource well and tank, or other approved crude oil measuring facility shall post signs or identification.
5. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject leases in compliance with Rule 8(d)(1), which prohibits the discharge of oil and gas wastes without a permit.
6. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject leases in compliance with all applicable Commission rules and for properly plugging the subject wells according to Statewide Rules 14, 58, and 79 and Chapters 89 and 91 of the Texas Natural Resources Code.
7. The documented violations committed by the respondent constitute acts deemed serious, a hazard to the public health, and demonstrate a lack of good faith pursuant to TEX. NAT. RES. CODE ANN. §81.0531(c) (Vernon 2001).

**IT IS ORDERED THAT** within 30 days from the day immediately following the date this order becomes final:

1. Garland Crow d/b/a Crow Oil Co. (191254), shall plug or otherwise place the Hickey, T.J. (00279) Lease, Well Nos. 1, 2A, 3R, 4R, 9, 10R, 12, 13, and 15, and the Coggins, J.E. (00387) Lease, Well Nos. 1, 1W, 5, 6, 7R, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 14W, 15, 15W, 16, 16W, 17W, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39 and 44, Corsicana (Shallow) Field, Navarro County, Texas in compliance with applicable Commission rules and regulations; and
2. Garland Crow d/b/a Crow Oil Co. (191254), shall pay to the Railroad Commission of Texas, for disposition as provided by law, an administrative penalty in the amount of **SEVENTY SIX THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$76,800.00)**.

It is further **ORDERED** by the Commission that this order shall not be final and effective until 20 days after a party is notified of the Commission's order. A party is presumed to have been notified of the Commission's order three days after the date on which the notice is actually mailed. If a timely motion for rehearing is filed by any party at interest, this order shall not become final and effective until such motion is overruled, or if such motion is granted, this order shall be subject to further action by the Commission. Pursuant to TEX. GOV'T CODE § 2001.146(e), the time allotted for Commission action on a motion for rehearing in this case prior to its being overruled by operation of law, is hereby extended until 90 days from the date the order is served on the parties.

All requested findings of fact and conclusions of law which are not expressly adopted herein are denied. All pending motions and requests for relief not previously granted or granted herein are denied.

Noncompliance with the provisions of this order is subject to enforcement by the Attorney General and subject to civil penalties of up to \$10,000.00 per day per violation.

Done this 9th day of December 2003.

**RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS**

(Signatures affixed by Default Master Order dated December 9, 2003)

SP/sa